About Northumberland

Key Indicators:

- Total Population
 - Share of Youth (under 14 years)
 - Share of Elderly (65 years and over)
- Population Change
- Immigrant (Foreign Born) Population
- Racialized Groups
- Median Age
- Interprovincial & Intraprovincial Migration
 - All Ages
 - Young Adult (20 34)
- Single Parent Families
- Languages Most Often Spoken at Home

Sources:

- <u>Profile table, Census Profile, 2021 Census of Population Northumberland, County (CTY) [Census division], Ontario (statcan.gc.ca)</u>
- <u>Census Profile, 2016 Census Northumberland, County [Census division], Ontario and Ontario</u> [Province] (statcan.gc.ca)
- <u>Census Profile, 2021 Census of Population (statcan.gc.ca)</u>
- <u>Components of population change by census division, 2016 boundaries (statcan.gc.ca)</u>
- <u>National Household Survey (NHS) Profile, 2011 (statcan.gc.ca)</u>
- <u>Population estimates, July 1, by census metropolitan area and census agglomeration, 2016</u> <u>boundaries (statcan.gc.ca)</u>
- Population estimates, July 1, by census division, 2016 boundaries (statcan.gc.ca)
- <u>Components of population change by census division, 2016 boundaries (statcan.gc.ca)</u>
- <u>Components of population change by census metropolitan area and census agglomeration, 2016</u> <u>boundaries (statcan.gc.ca)</u>
- Components of population change by economic region, 2016 boundaries (statcan.gc.ca)
- Racialized groups and Population Group Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021 (statcan.gc.ca)

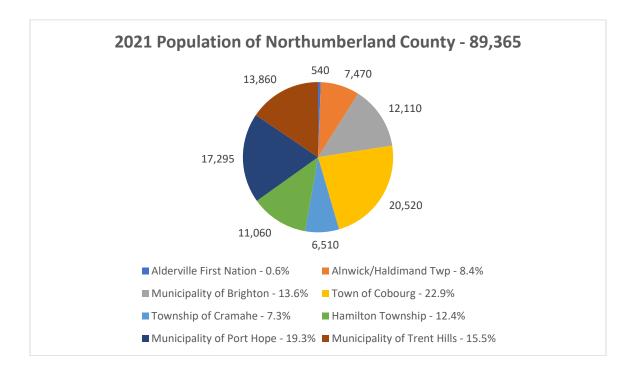
Note: These data in the following report uses both percent change (%) and percentage point change (% pt.). Percent change describes how much a number has changed in relation to a previous number. Percentage point is the difference between percentages. (A value of 10% falling by 1 percentage point becomes 9% (10% has 10 percentage points). A fall of 1% would result in a value of 9.9%).





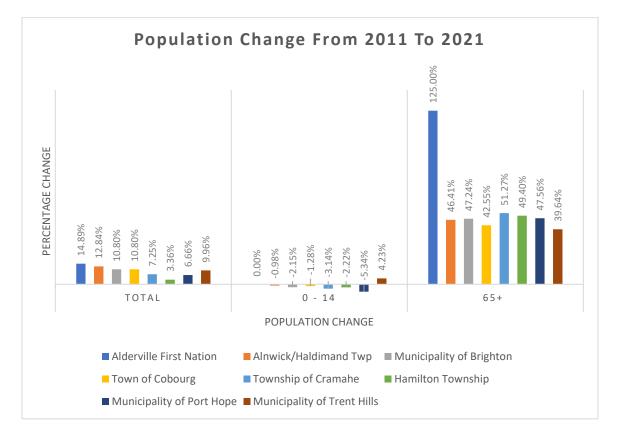
Total Population

In **Northumberland County**, the total population was 89,365 people in 2021. Of the entire population, 11,390 individuals were between the ages of 0 and 14 (12.75%), and 26,015 individuals were 65 years or older (29.11%).



Population Change

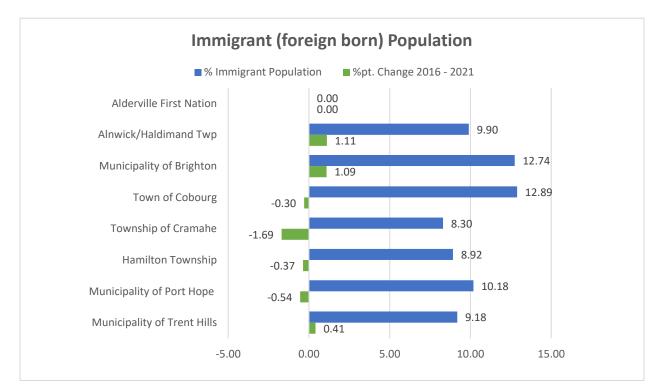
In **Northumberland County**, the entire population is up 8.82% from 2011, while the population 0-14 years old is down 1.3% and the population ages 65 and older is up 45.46% from 2011.



Population Percent Change 2011 - 2021				
Community	Total Population % Change	Population 0 – 14 % Change	Population 65+ % Change	
Alderville First Nation	14.89	0	125	
Alnwick/Haldimand Township	12.84	-0.98	46.41	
Municipality of Brighton	10.8	-2.15	47.24	
Town of Cobourg	10.8	-1.28	42.55	
Township of Cramahe	7.25	-3.14	51.27	
Hamilton Township	3.36	-2.22	49.4	
Municipality of Port Hope	6.66	-5.34	47.56	
Municipality of Trent Hills	9.96	4.23	39.64	
Northumberland County	8.82	-1.3	45.46	
Ontario	10.68	3.26	40.43	
Canada	10.5	7.23	41.99	

Immigrant (Foreign Born) Population

In **Northumberland County**, 10.61 percent of the population was foreign born in 2021. The percent of the population that is foreign born is down 0.06 percentage points from 2016 (10.67%). In 2021, the percent of the population that is foreign born in Northumberland County is 19.37 percentage points lower than the provincial average (29.98%) and 12.41 percentage points lower than the national average (23.02%).

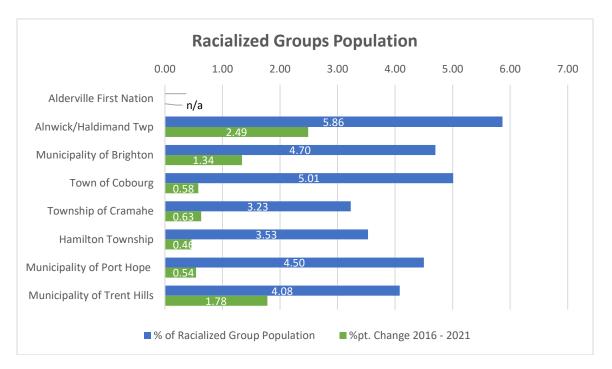


2021 Immigrant (Foreign Born) Population				
Community	Total Population	Immigrant Population	% of Immigrant Population	%pt. Change in Immigrant Population
				2016 - 2021
Alderville First Nation	540	0	n/a	n/a
Alnwick/Haldimand Twp	7,425	735	9.9	1.11
Municipality of Brighton	11,500	1,465	12.74	1.09
Town of Cobourg	19,780	2,550	12.89	-0.3
Township of Cramahe	6,505	540	8.3	-1.69
Hamilton Township	11,040	985	8.92	-0.37
Municipality of Port Hope	16,890	1,720	10.18	-0.54
Municipality of Trent Hills	13,610	1,250	9.18	0.41
Northumberland County	87,280	9,260	10.61	-0.06

<u>Note</u>: Immigrants includes persons who are, or who have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2016 Census of Population, 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.

Racialized Groups

In **Northumberland County**, 4.45 percent of the population were racialized groups in 2021. The percent of the population that belongs to a racialized group is up 1.01 percentage points from 2016 (3.44%). In 2021, the percent of the population that belongs to a racialized group in Northumberland County is 29.88 percentage points lower than the provincial average (34.33%), and 22.08 percentage points lower than the national average (26.53%).

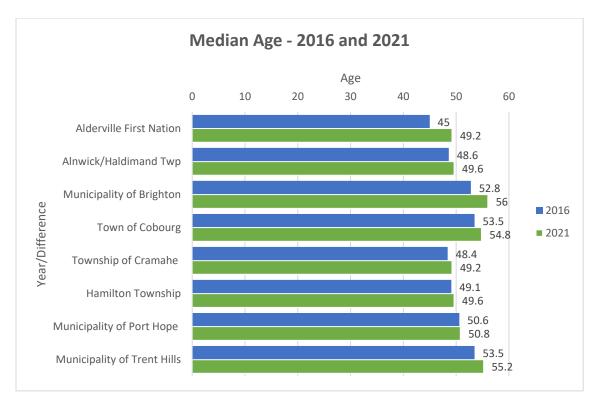


Racialized Groups in Northumberland County in 2021				
Community	Total Population	Racialized Groups Population	% of Racialized Groups Population	%pt. Change in Racialized Groups Population 2016 - 2021
Alderville First Nation	540	0	0	0
Alnwick/Haldimand Twp	7,420	435	5.86	2.49
Municipality of Brighton	11,495	540	4.7	1.34
Town of Cobourg	19,780	990	5.01	0.58
Township of Cramahe	6,510	210	3.23	0.63
Hamilton Township	11,035	390	3.53	0.46
Municipality of Port Hope	16,885	760	4.5	0.54
Municipality of Trent Hills	13,610	555	4.08	1.78
Northumberland County	87,280	3,885	4.45	1.01

Note: Racialized groups refers to whether a person belongs to a racialized group as defined by the Employment Equity Act and, if so, the racialized group to which the person belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines racialized groups as "persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The racialized groups population consists mainly of the following groups: South Asian, Chinese, Black, Filipino, Latin American, Arab, Southeast Asian, West Asian, Korean and Japanese.

Median Age

In **Northumberland County**, the median age of the population was 52.4 years old in 2021. The median age of the population is up 1 year from 2016 (51.4). In 2021 the median age of the population in Northumberland County was 10.8 years higher than the provincial average (41.6), and 10.8 years higher than the national median age (41.6).



Median Age Change 2016 - 2021				
Community	Median Age 2016 Median Age 2021		Median Age Difference	
Alderville First Nation	45	49.2	4.2	
Alnwick/Haldimand Township	48.6	49.6	1	
Municipality of Brighton	52.8	56	3.2	
Town of Cobourg	53.5	54.8	1.3	
Township of Cramahe	48.4	49.2	0.8	
Hamilton Township	49.1	49.6	0.5	
Municipality of Port Hope	50.6	50.8	0.2	
Municipality of Trent Hills	53.5	55.2	1.7	
Northumberland County	51.4	52.4	1	

<u>Note:</u> Values presented in the table are the median ages displayed in years. Median ages are presented to the tenth decimal place. Decimal values are not representative of months. Therefore, a median age of 45.5 would mean 45 years and 6 months old.

Interprovincial & Intraprovincial Migration All Ages

In **Northumberland County** in 2021/2022 the net interprovincial migration was -381 and the net intraprovincial migration was 1,855. The total net interprovincial and net intraprovincial migration was 1,474.

From 2011/12 to 2021/22 the total net interprovincial and intraprovincial migration for Northumberland County was 11,316.

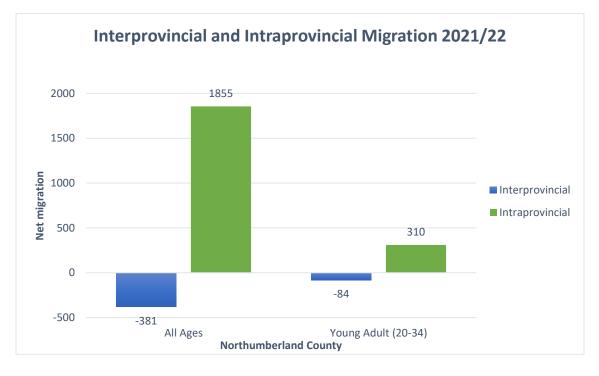
In **Ontario** in 2021/2022 the net interprovincial migration was -47,212. From 2011/12 to 2021/22 the total net interprovincial migration for Ontario was -71,562.

Young Adult (20 -34)

In **Northumberland County** in 2021/2022 the net interprovincial migration (ages 20-34) was -84 and the net intraprovincial migration (ages 20- 34) was 310. The total net interprovincial and net intraprovincial migration (ages 20-34) was 226.

From 2011/12 to 2021/22 the total interprovincial and net intraprovincial migration (ages 20-34) for Northumberland County was 210.

In **Ontario** in 2021/2022 the net interprovincial migration (ages 20-34) was -23,358. From 2011/12 to 2021/22 the total net interprovincial migration (Ages 20–34) for Ontario was -44,668.



<u>Note 1:</u> **Interprovincial** migration represents movements from one province or territory to another involving a change in usual place of residence. Net interprovincial migration represents the total number of people moving into a geographic area from a difference province, minus the number of people leaving a geographic area to a different province.

Intraprovincial migration represents movement within a province or territory to another geographic area within that province or territory. (Example, someone moving from Vancouver to Victoria is considered an intraprovincial migrant). Net intraprovincial migration represents the total number of people moving into a geographic area from the same province, minus the number of people leaving a geographic area to a different geographic area in the same province.

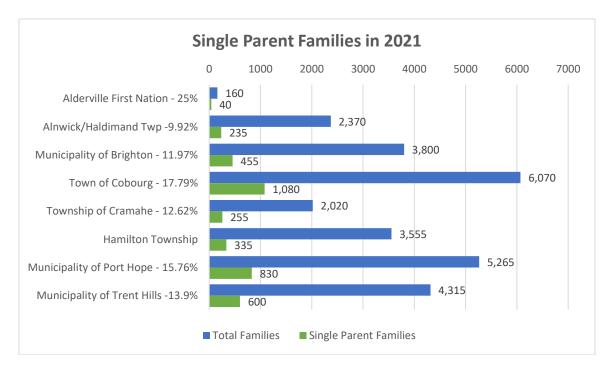
It is important to note that interprovincial and intraprovincial migration are one dimension of population change. Immigration (coming from a different country), emigration (leaving to a different country), births and deaths are other aspects of population change that are not accounted for in this indicator.

<u>Note 2:</u> Negative values represent more people leaving than entering a geographic area in a particular year. Positive values represent more people entering a particular geographic area than leaving a geographic area in a particular year.

Single Parent Families

In **Northumberland County**, 13.89 percent of families were lone-parent families in 2021. The percent of lone-parent families is up 0.52 percentage points from 2016.

In 2021, the percent of single parent families in Northumberland County is 3.19 percentage points lower than the provincial average (17.08%) and 2.54 percentage points lower than the national average (16.43%).



Proportion of Single Parent Families of Total Families in 2021				
Census Area	Total Families	Single Parent	% of Single Parent	%pt. Change
		Families	Families	2016 - 2021
Alderville First Nation	160	40	25	0.86
Alnwick/Haldimand Twp	2,370	235	9.92	-0.8
Municipality of Brighton	3,800	455	11.97	0.33
Town of Cobourg	6,070	1,080	17.79	1.15
Township of Cramahe	2,020	255	12.62	0.84
Hamilton Township	3,555	335	9.42	0
Municipality of Port Hope	5,265	830	15.76	0.7
Municipality of Trent Hills	4,315	600	13.9	0.36
Northumberland County	27,565	3,830	13.89	0.52
Ontario	3,969,670	678,110	17.08	0.03
Canada	10,262,925	1,686,340	16.43	0.04

<u>Note:</u> Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Languages Most Often Spoken at Home

In 2021, in **Northumberland County** 97.86 percent of the population spoke English and 0.28 percent of the population spoke French most often at home. In 2021, the language spoken most often at home, other than English and French, were Chinese languages (0.2%). Indigenous languages were spoken by 0.01% of the population in Northumberland County.

Note: Chinese languages includes: Cantonese; Hakka; Mandarin; Shanghainese; Fukien; Taiwanese; and Chinese.

Languages Most Often Spoken at Home (%)				
Language	2011	2021	%pt. Change 2016 - 2021	
English (Single Response)	98.2	97.86	-0.34	
French (Single Response)	0.33	0.28	-0.05	
English & French	0.07	0.09	0.02	
Chinese Languages	0.11	0.2	0.09	
Punjabi	0.04	0.03	-0.01	
Spanish	0.06	0.12	0.06	
Arabic	0	0.09	0.09	
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0.03	0.08	0.05	
Italian	0.07	0.03	-0.04	
German	0.06	0.07	0.01	
Persian (Iranian, Persian, Farsi)	0.05	0.02	-0.03	
Indigenous Languages	0	0.01	0.01	